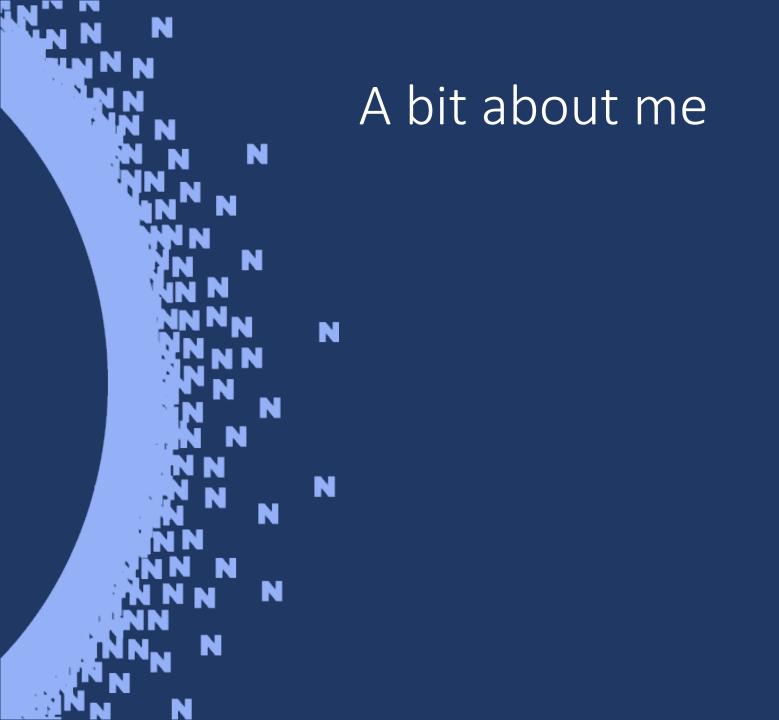
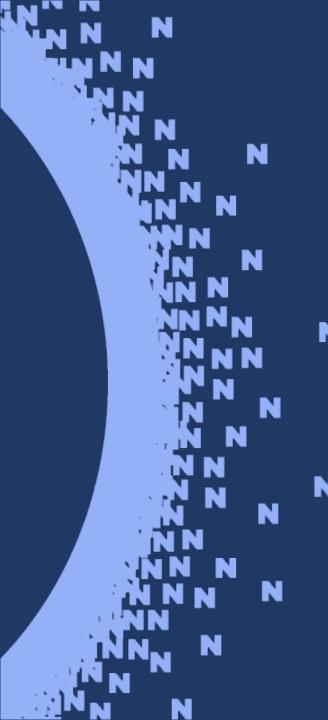


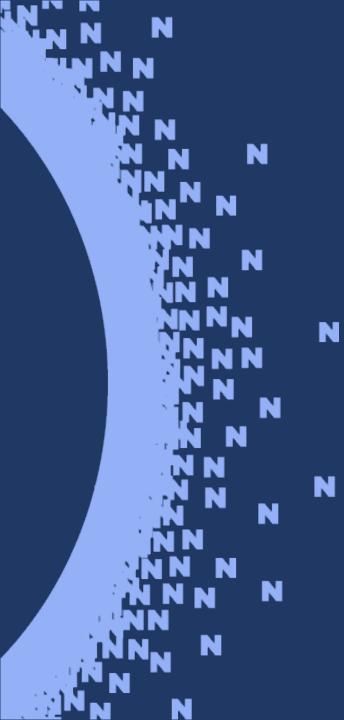
nanoFLUX: Potential Applications for Microporous Coatings

Andrew Anderson
1851 Industrial Research Fellow
Oxford nanoSystems Ltd.
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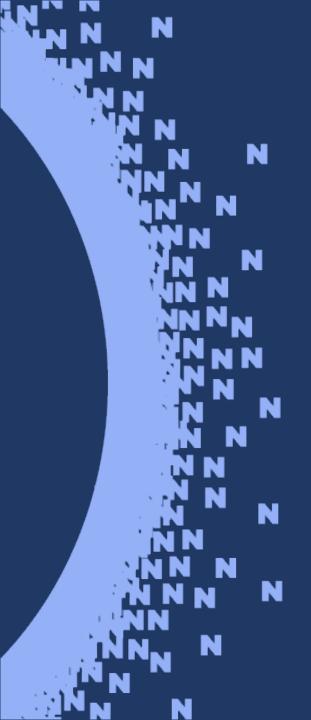




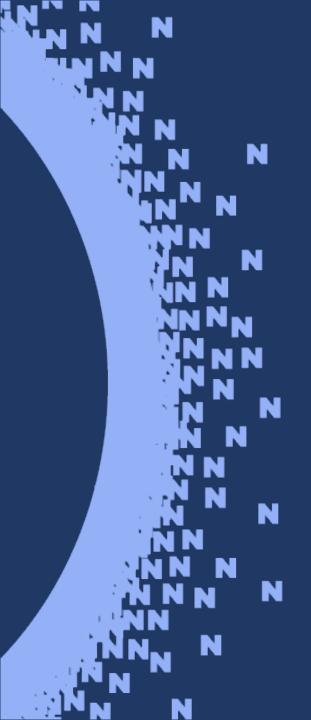
MChem w/Nanotechnology



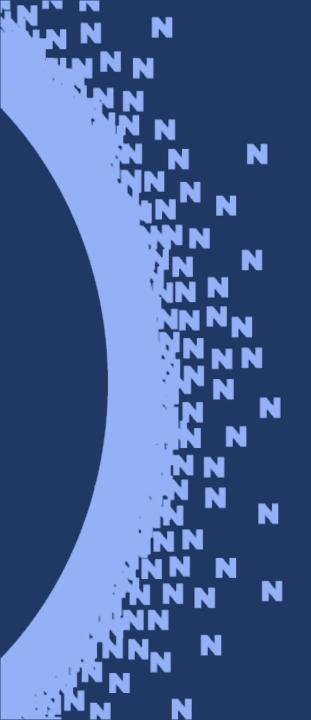
- MChem w/Nanotechnololgy
- OnS for 2 years



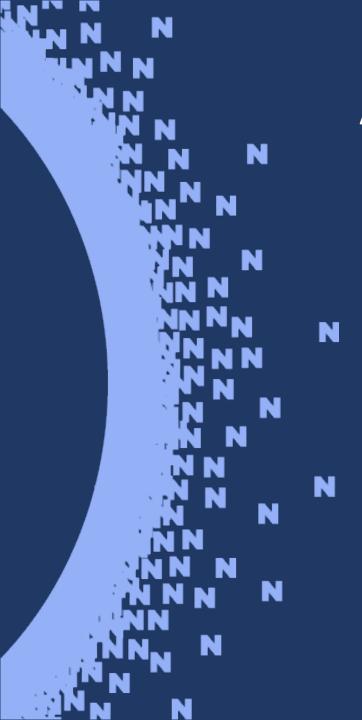
- MChem w/Nanotechnololgy
- OnS for 2 years
- N Reduce cost of process >90%

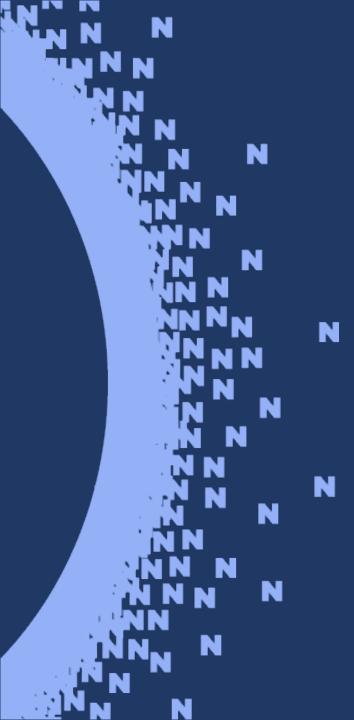


- MChem w/Nanotechnololgy
- OnS for 2 years
- N Reduce cost of process >90%
 - Increase HT coefficient >200%

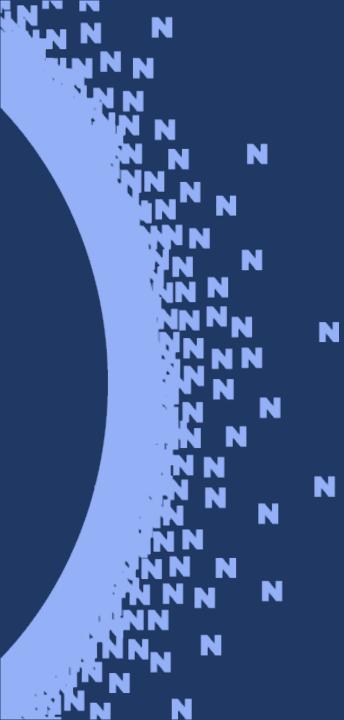


- MChem w/Nanotechnololgy
- OnS for 2 years
- N Reduce cost of process >90%
 - Increase HT coefficient >200%
 - RoyalCom1851 Industry Fellow w/UCL

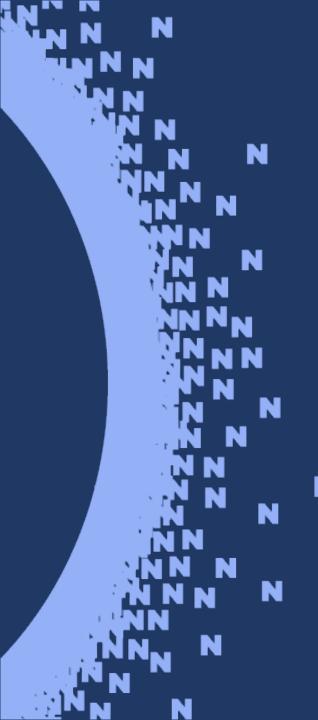




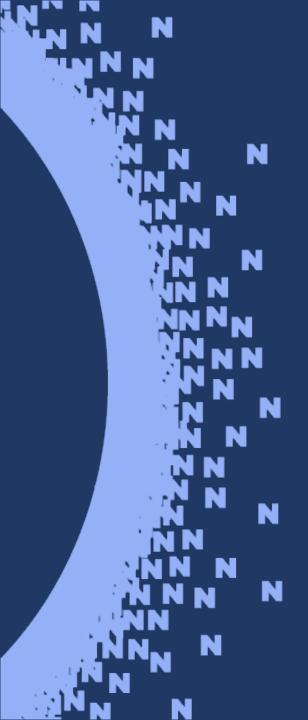
• Founded in 2012



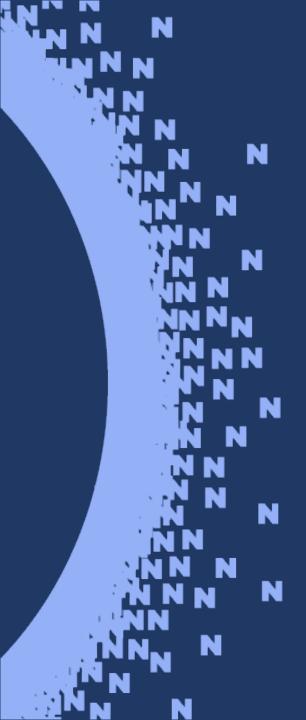
- Founded in 2012
- Dr. Reip joined



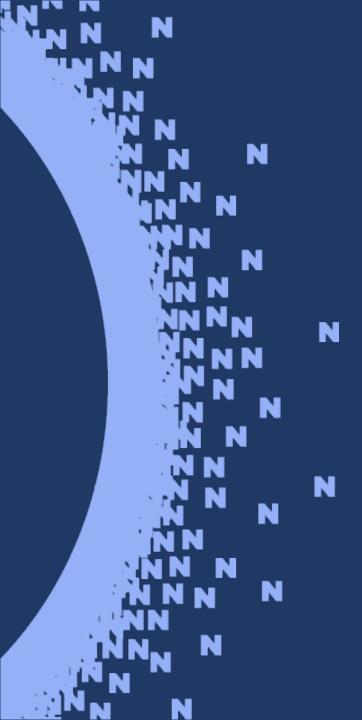
- Founded in 2012
- Dr. Reip joined
- N Team of 4



- Founded in 2012
- Dr. Reip joined
- N Team of 4
 - 3 years developing the technology

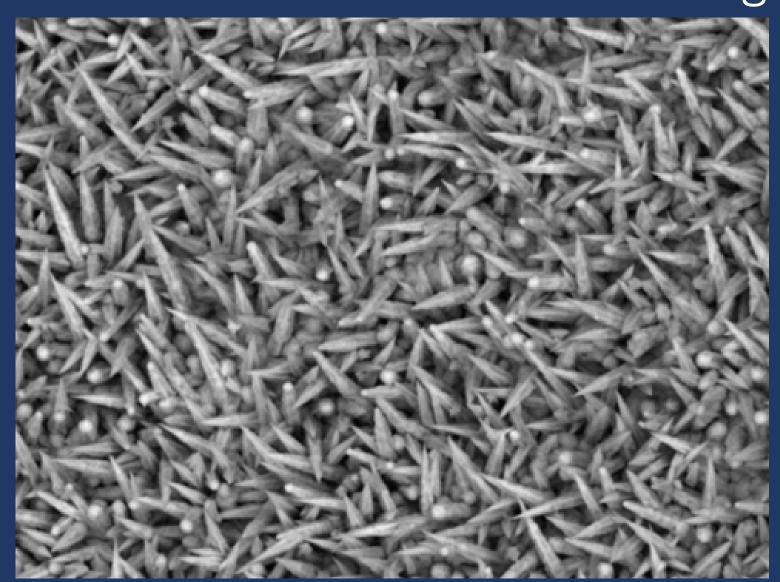


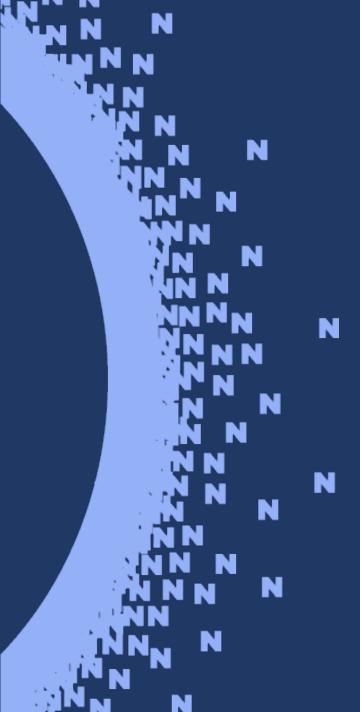
- Founded in 2012
- Dr. Reip joined
- N Team of 4
 - 3 years developing the technology
 - 2016 start development contracting

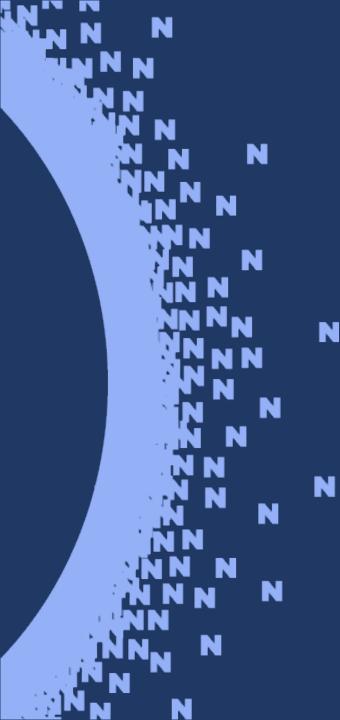


nanoFLUX: Heat transfer coating

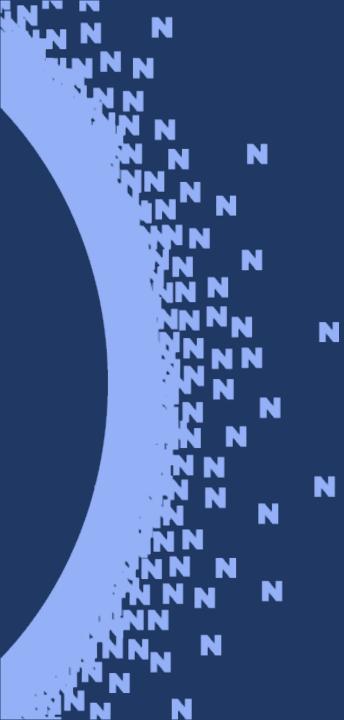
nanoFLUX: Heat transfer coating



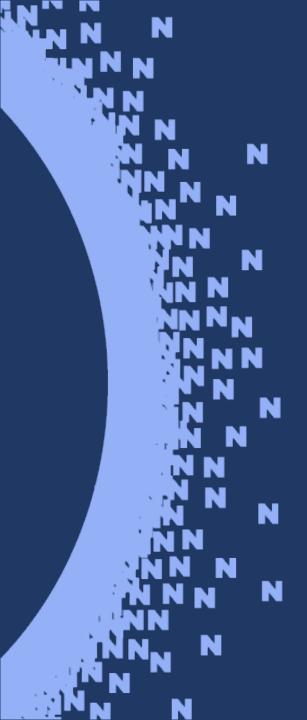




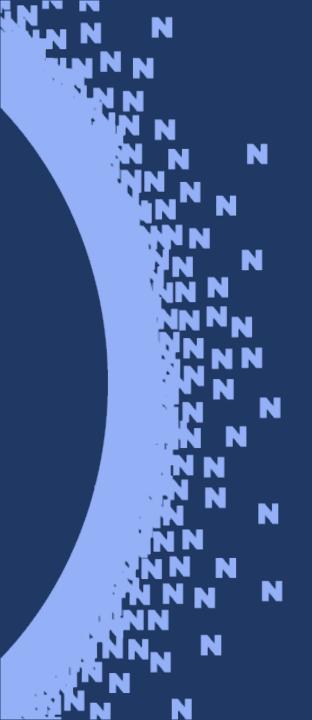
Possible acid cleaning



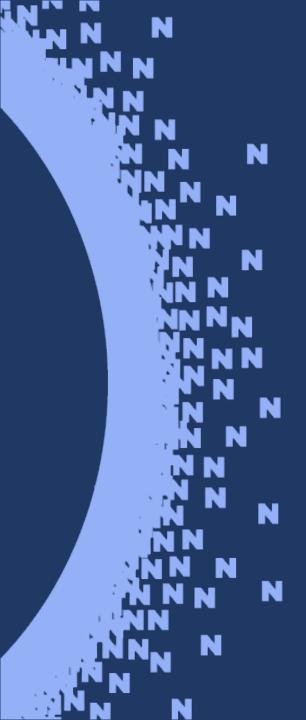
- Possible acid cleaning
- DI rinse



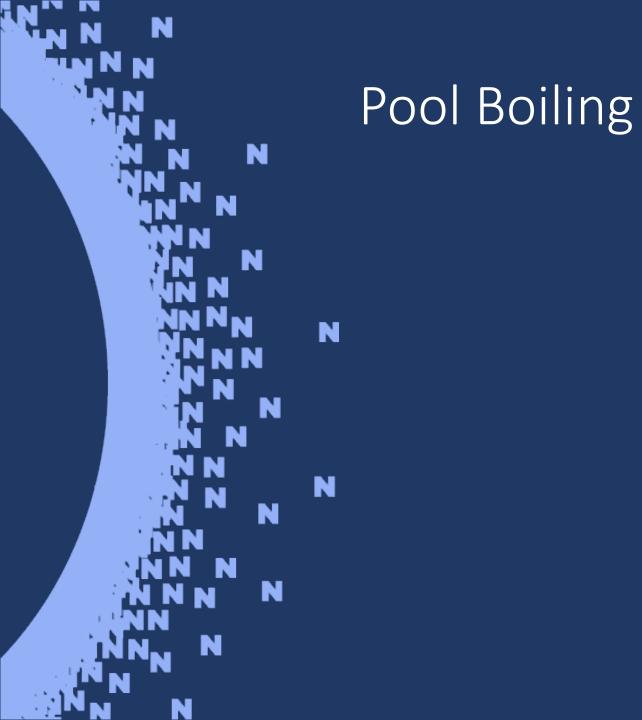
- Possible acid cleaning
- DI rinse
- Placed in solution/solution passed through



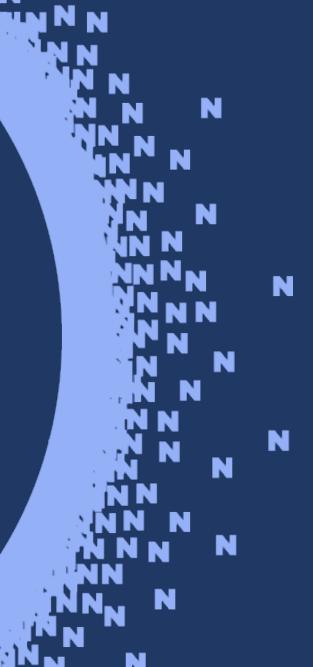
- Possible acid cleaning
- DI rinse
- N Placed in solution/solution passed through
 - DI rinse



- Possible acid cleaning
- DI rinse
- N Placed in solution/solution passed through
 - DI rinse
 - nanoPROTECT applied



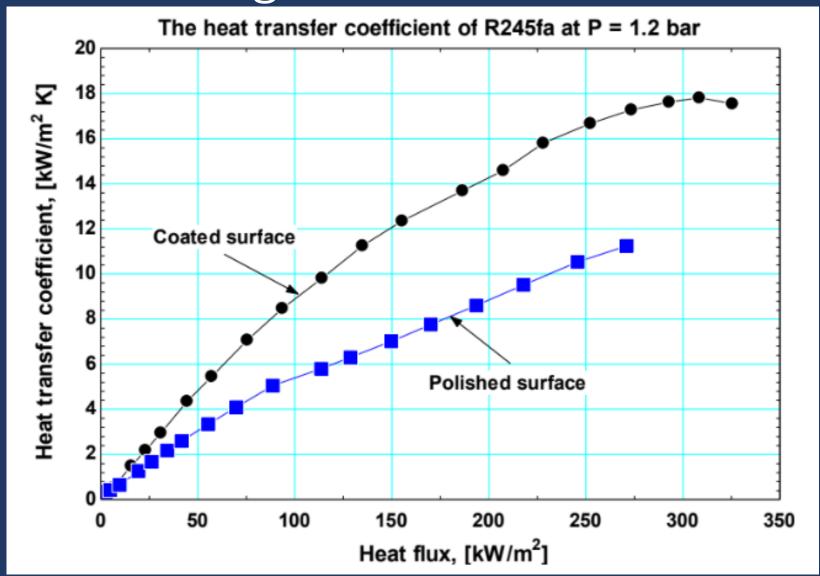
Pool Boiling





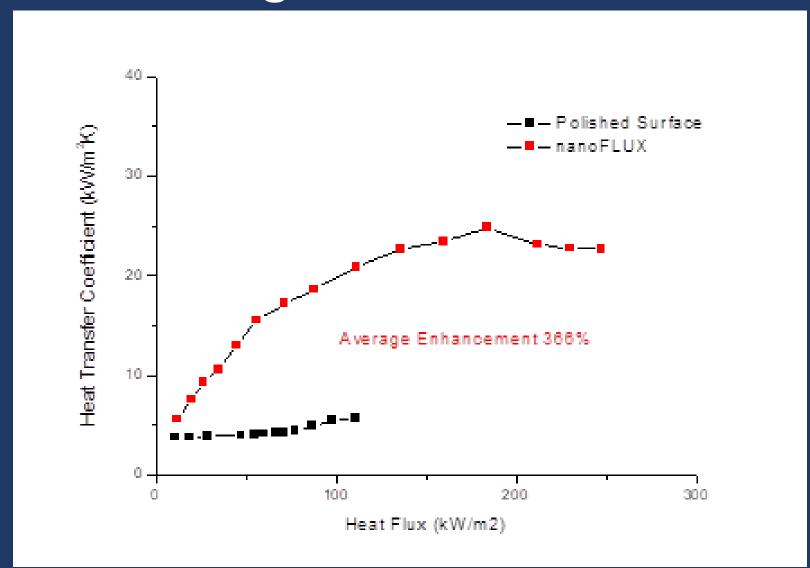
N

Pool Boiling

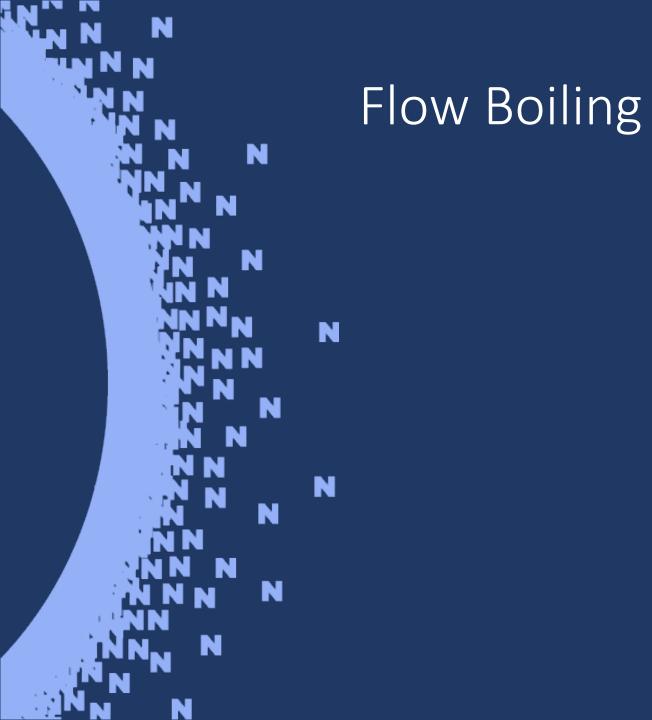


N

Pool Boiling

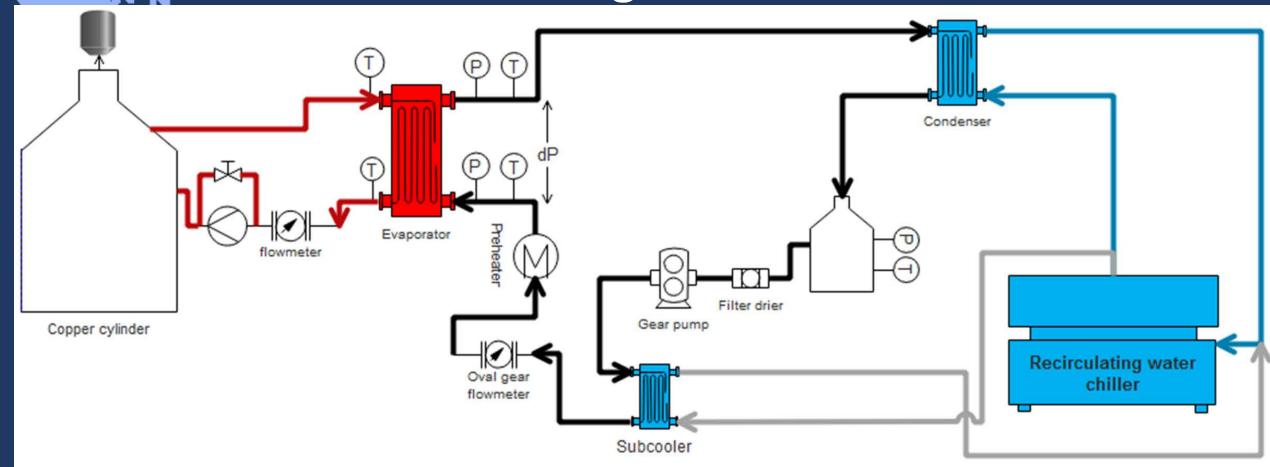


Pool Boiling N 100 -90 -Polished Surface Heat Transfer Coefficient (kW/m²K) -■ nanoFLUX 80 -70 – 60 -50 40 -Average Enhancement 524% 30 -20 -10 -N 300 400 200 500 100 0 Heat Flux (kW/m2)



Flow Boiling Average heat transfer coefficient [W/m²K] Heat flux [kW/m2] Tube without coating at G [kg/m²s] -200 -300 -400 -500 Tube with coating at G [kg/m²s]

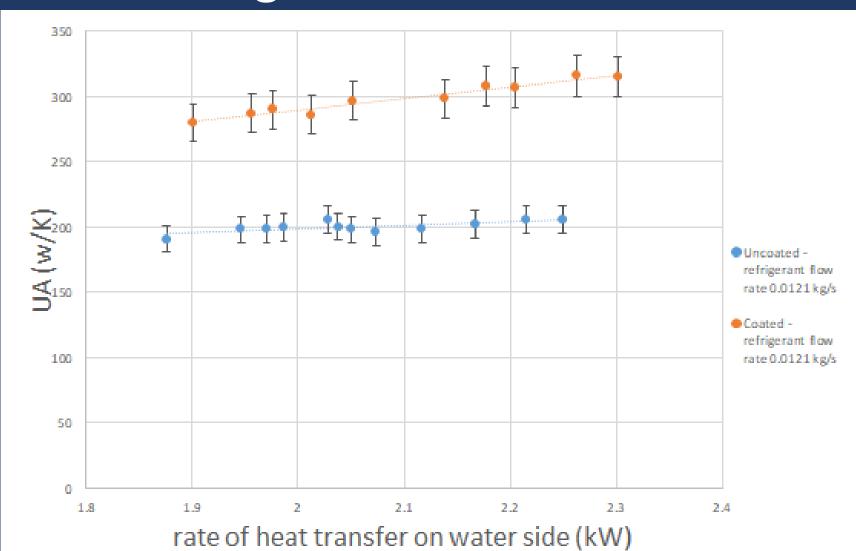
Flow Boiling



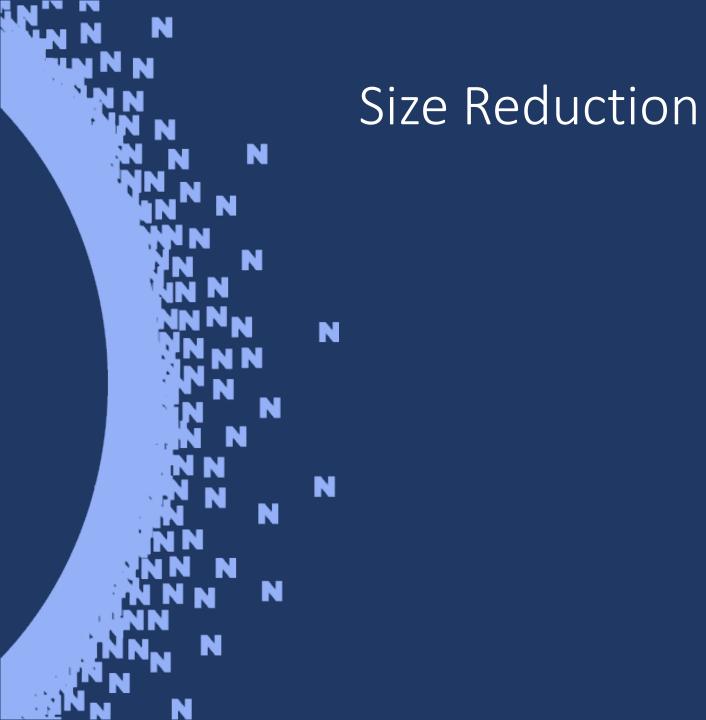


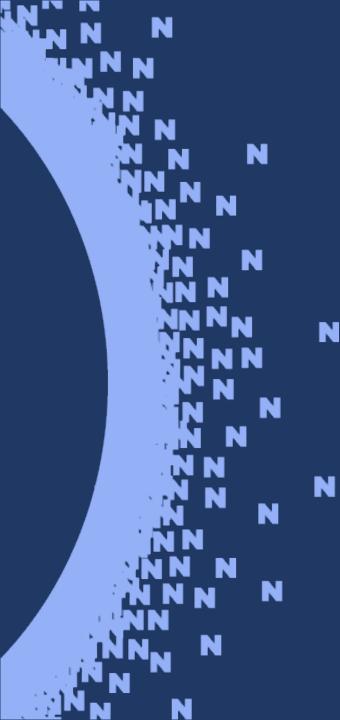
N

Flow Boiling

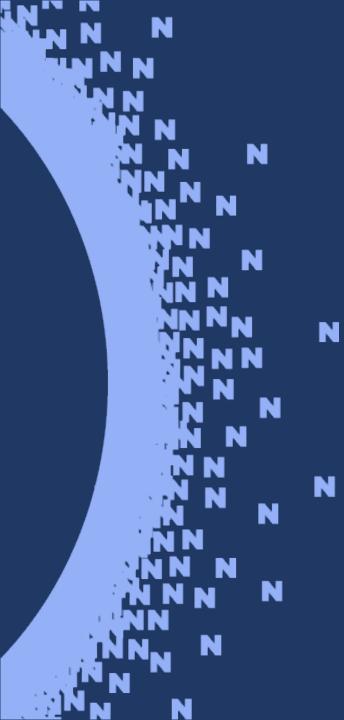


Flow Boiling 400 350 300 250 (X/M) 200 Y) Y) Coated Uncoated 150 100 50 0 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 Rate of heat transfer on water side (kW)

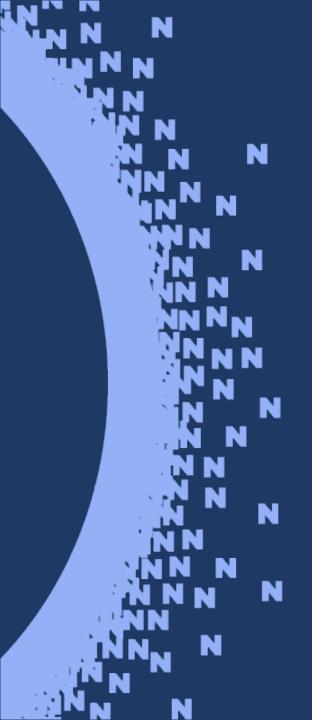




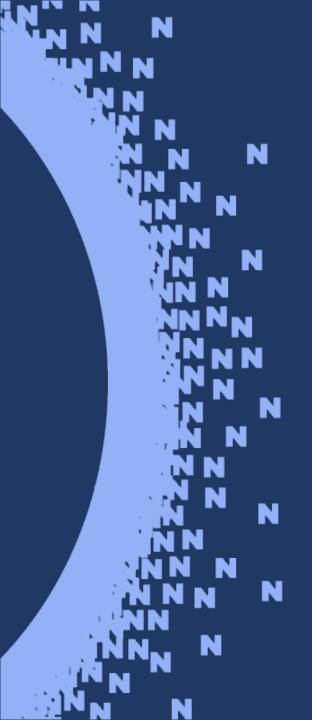
Commodity HEx manufactures



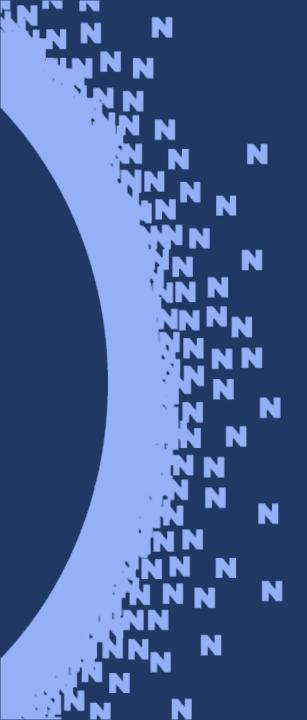
- Commodity HEx manufactures
- 100,000's of tonnes of materials



- Commodity HEx manufactures
- 100,000's of tonnes of materials
- Unstable metal pricing

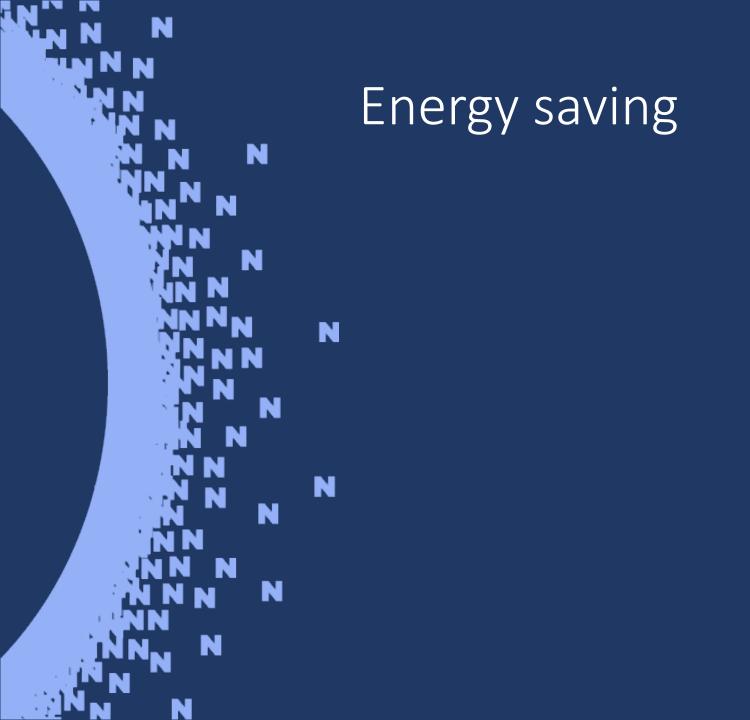


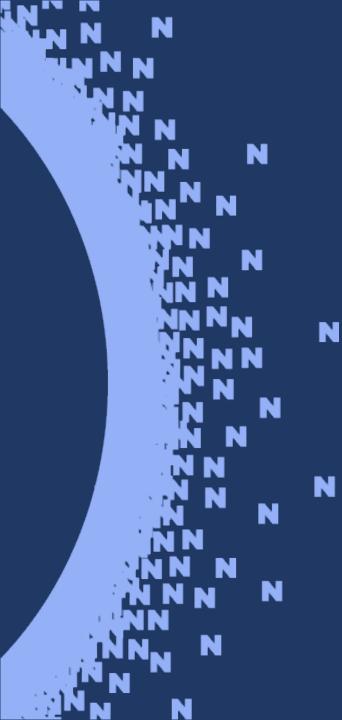
- Commodity HEx manufactures
- 100,000's of tonnes of materials
- N Unstable metal pricing
 - Potential 70% cost reduction



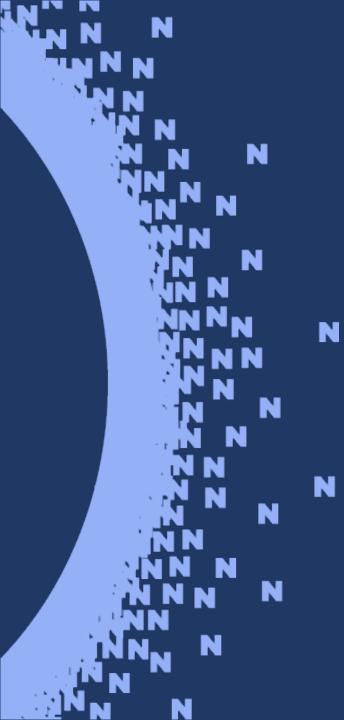
Size Reduction

- Commodity HEx manufactures
- 100,000's of tonnes of materials
- Unstable metal pricing
 - Potential 70% cost reduction
 - Increased throughput

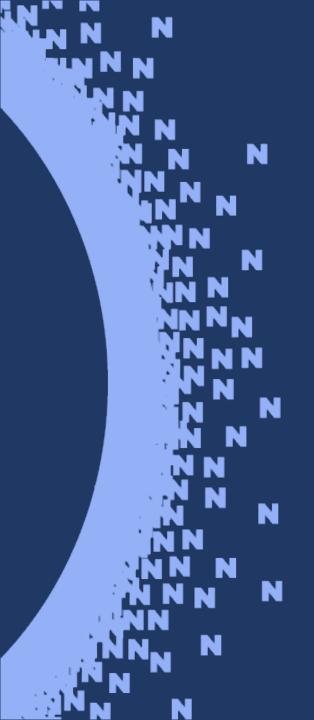




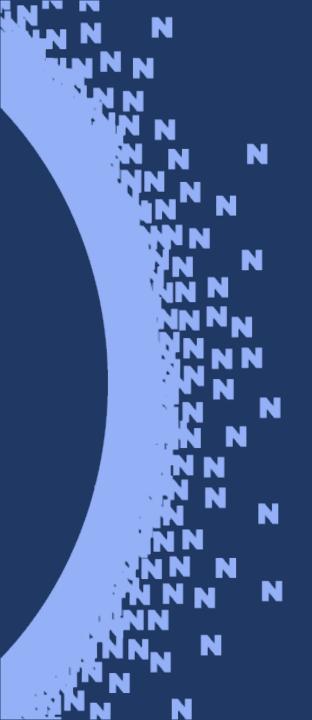
Increased demand for AC globally



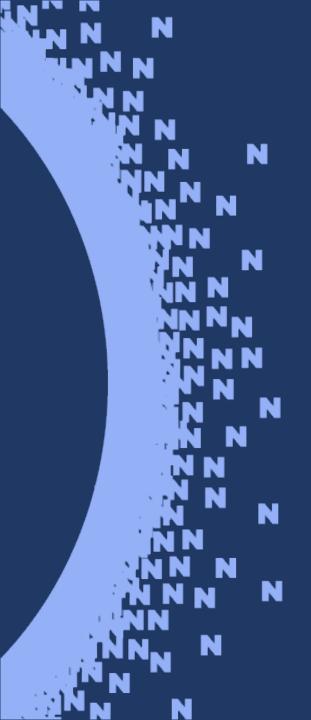
- Increased demand for AC globally
- 72% over next 15 years E.U.



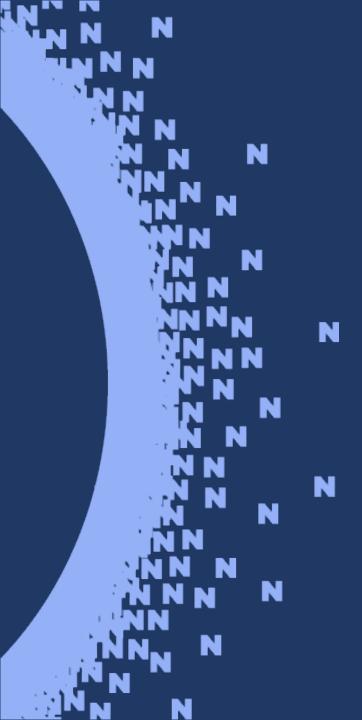
- Increased demand for AC globally
- 72% over next 15 years E.U.
- • 3,300% globally by 2100

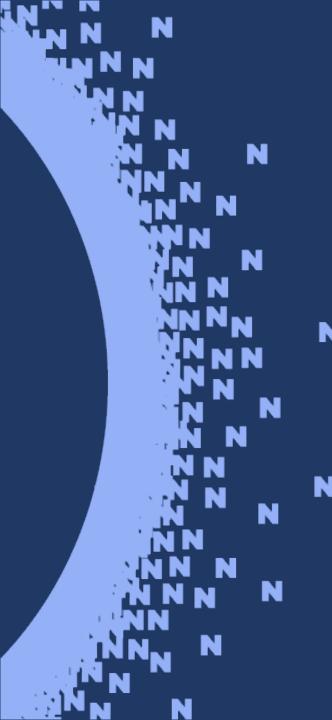


- Increased demand for AC globally
- 72% over next 15 years E.U.
- **N** 3,300% globally by 2100
 - Every +1K = -3% energy consumption

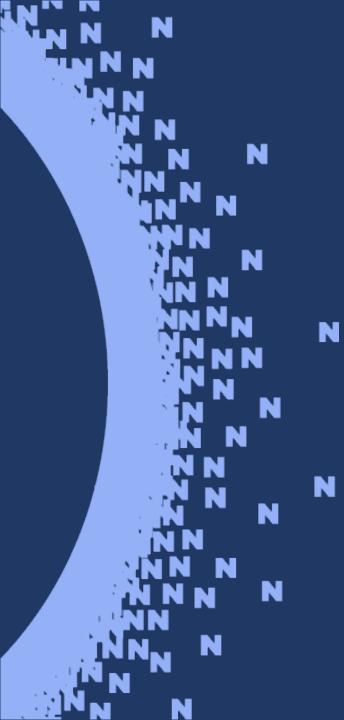


- Increased demand for AC globally
- 72% over next 15 years E.U.
- N 3,300% globally by 2100
 - Every +1K = -3% energy consumption
 - Less work at compressor

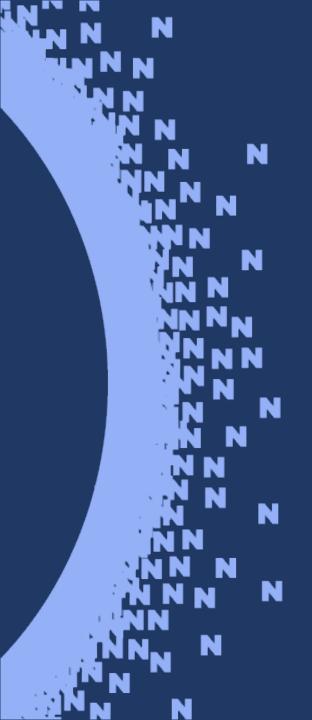




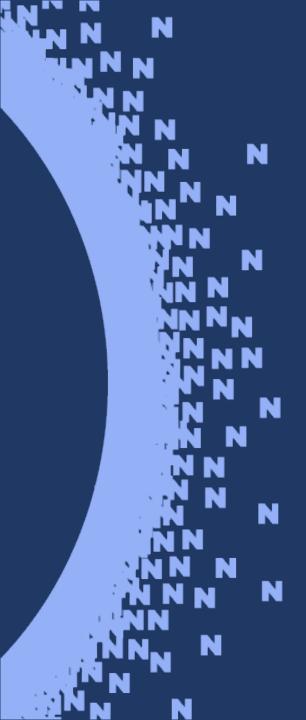
UA determining factor for steam generator



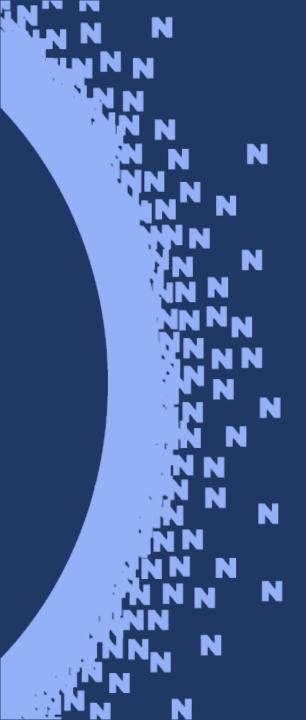
- UA determining factor for steam generator
- LCOE reduction



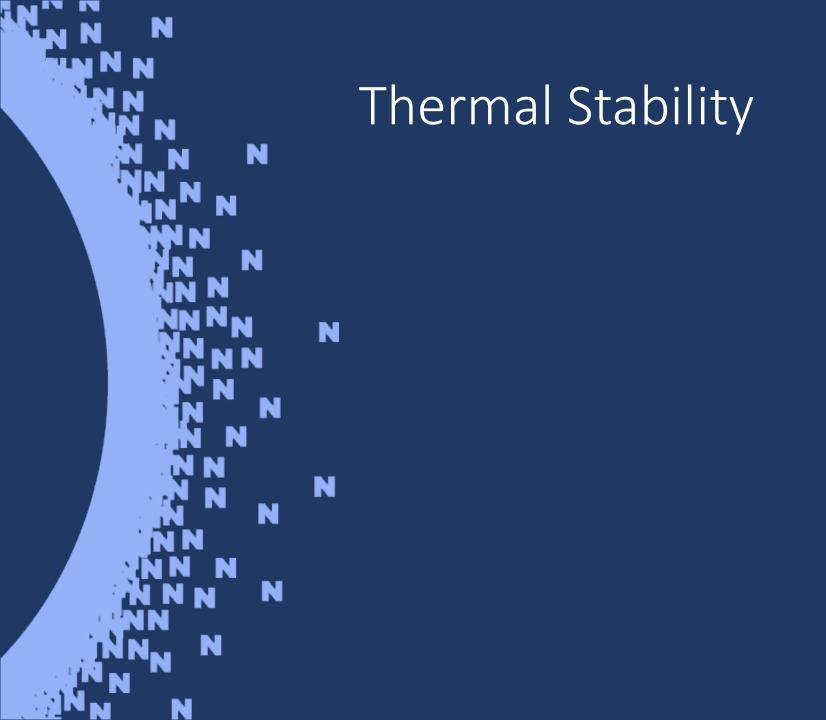
- UA determining factor for steam generator
- LCOE reduction
- Ease of Waste Heat recovery

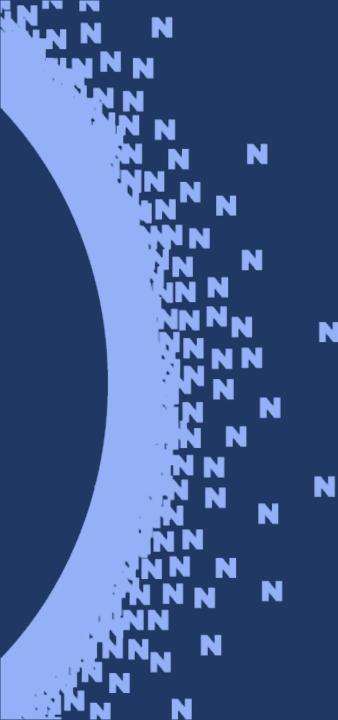


- UA determining factor for steam generator
- LCOE reduction
- N Ease of Waste Heat recovery
 - Increased CHP

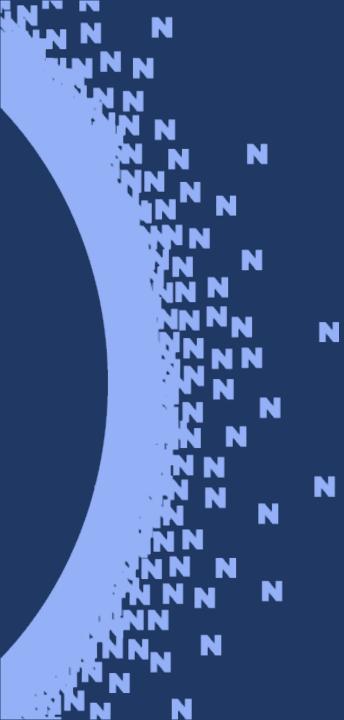


- UA determining factor for steam generator
- LCOE reduction
- N Ease of Waste Heat recovery
 - Increased CHP
 - More viable ORC sources

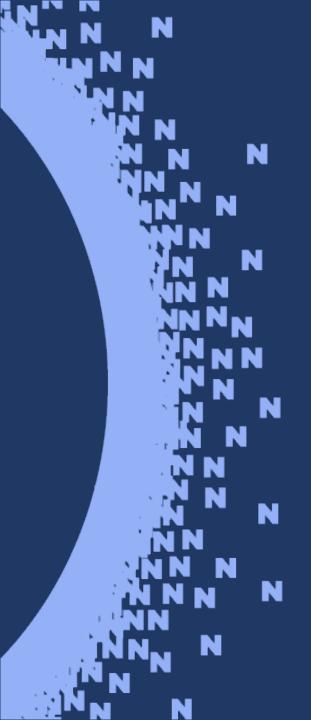




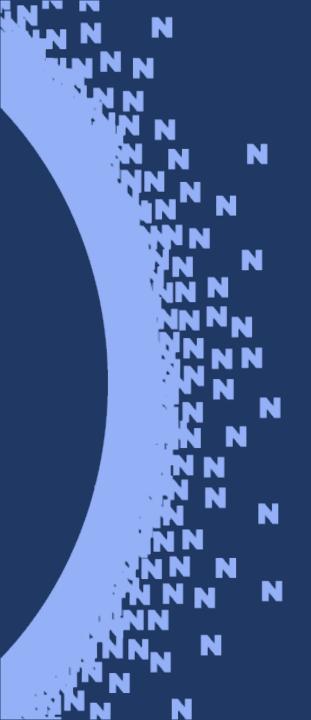
Increasing demand from data centres



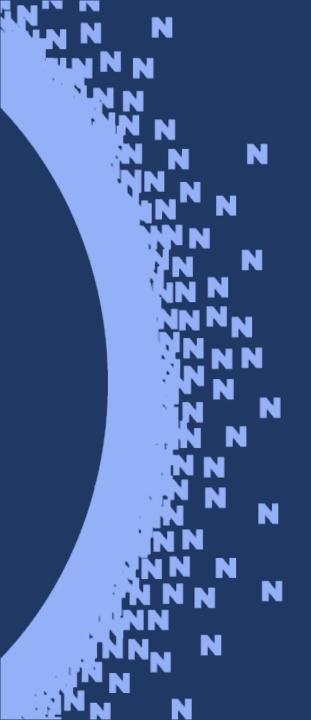
- Increasing demand from data centres
- High power electronics



- Increasing demand from data centres
- High power electronics
- N Process cooling

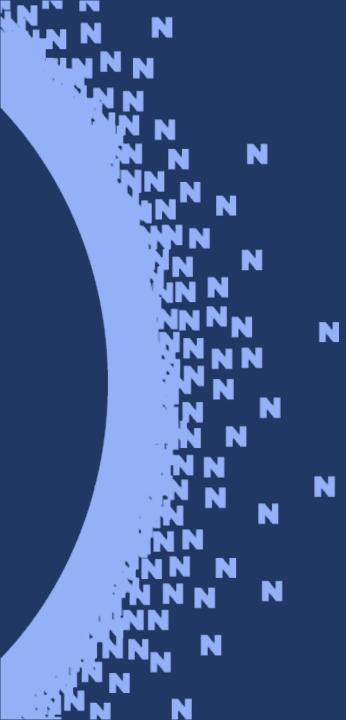


- Increasing demand from data centres
- High power electronics
- N Process cooling
 - Sensor array cooling

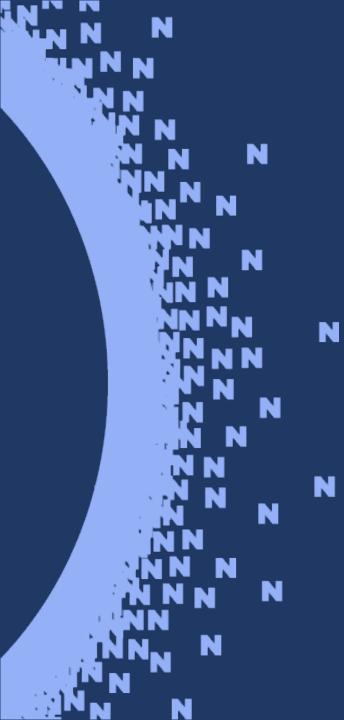


- Increasing demand from data centres
- High power electronics
- N Process cooling
 - Sensor array cooling
 - Other applications

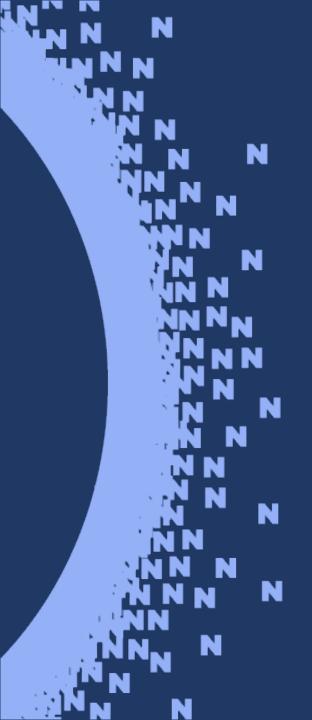




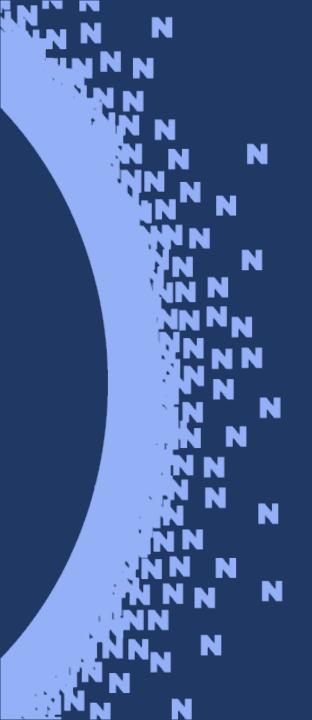
Limited access to knowledge



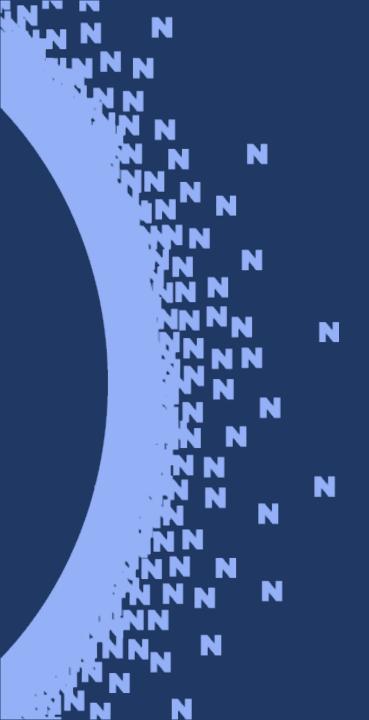
- Limited access to knowledge
- Translation of technology



- Limited access to knowledge
- Translation of technology
- Limited access to equipment



- Limited access to knowledge
- Translation of technology
- N Limited access to equipment
 - Lack of knowledge at scale



Thank you for listening Any Questions?